

**RAPE, ABUSE & INCEST NATIONAL NETWORK
(RAINN)**

**AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2022 AND 2021

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Table of Contents

	Page
Independent Auditor’s Report	1 - 3
Audited Financial Statements	
Statements of Financial Position	4
Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets	5
Statements of Functional Expenses	6 - 7
Statements of Cash Flows	8
Notes to Financial Statements	9 – 21
Supplementary Information	
Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	22 - 23
Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	24 - 26
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	27
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	28
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	29 - 30



111 Rockville Pike
Suite 600
Rockville, Maryland 20850

☎ 301.231.6200
☎ 301.231.7630
www.aronsonllc.com
info@aronsonllc.com

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors
Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)
Washington, D.C.

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)** (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the Statements of Financial Position as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets, Functional Expenses and Cash Flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)** as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)** and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

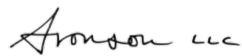
Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 10, 2022, on our consideration of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Rockville, Maryland
November 10, 2022

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Statements of Financial Position

<i>May 31,</i>	2022	2021
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,792,266	\$ 3,178,814
Investments	25,586,005	22,009,282
Pledges receivable	294,820	702,815
Accounts receivable	862,400	186,147
Prepaid expenses and deposit	224,338	232,477
Property and equipment, net	1,441,475	1,123,446
Total assets	\$ 30,201,304	\$ 27,432,981
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,132,916	\$ 1,108,608
Note payable	-	1,301,915
Deferred rent	805,201	863,398
Deferred revenue	298,896	769,913
Total liabilities	2,237,013	4,043,834
Net assets		
Net assets without donor restrictions	26,728,958	23,025,006
Net assets with donor restrictions	1,235,333	364,141
Total net assets	27,964,291	23,389,147
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 30,201,304	\$ 27,432,981

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets

<i>Years Ended May 31,</i>	2022	2021
Revenues and support		
Consulting service fees	\$ 7,364,471	\$ 6,004,307
Contributions	6,080,994	9,479,680
Federal grants	2,133,557	2,267,766
PPP loan forgiveness	1,301,915	-
Contributed services and gifts-in-kind	2,762,540	2,032,244
Merchandise sales	102	1,277
Investment (loss) income	(1,888,681)	3,153,684
Net assets released from restrictions	5,073,456	545,832
Total revenues and support	22,828,354	23,484,790
Expenses		
Programs	16,958,328	13,295,077
Management and general	391,500	505,972
Fundraising	1,774,574	1,461,741
Total expenses	19,124,402	15,262,790
Total change in net assets without donor restrictions	3,703,952	8,222,000
Change in net assets with donor restrictions		
Contributions	5,944,648	324,141
Net assets released from restrictions	(5,073,456)	(545,832)
Total change in net assets with donor restrictions	871,192	(221,691)
Total change in net assets	4,575,144	8,000,309
Net assets, beginning of year	23,389,147	15,388,838
Net assets, end of year	\$ 27,964,291	\$ 23,389,147

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Statement of Functional Expenses

<i>Year Ended May 31, 2022</i>	Communications	Victims Services	Public Policy	Consulting Services	Total Programs	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Salaries	\$ 992,825	\$ 5,926,597	\$ 550,693	\$ 1,391,030	\$ 8,861,145	\$ 252,676	\$ 833,864	\$ 9,947,685
Taxes - payroll	81,292	481,747	44,514	113,812	721,365	20,549	68,263	810,177
Employee benefits	80,852	619,061	40,103	103,994	844,010	18,321	65,683	928,014
Accounting	5,443	23,007	2,919	6,520	37,889	945	4,254	43,088
Bank and credit card fees	13,177	76,336	7,052	23,149	119,714	3,225	95,722	218,661
Conferences	723	7,450	3,462	660	12,295	358	23,955	36,608
Contractors and consultants	331,554	503,039	225,300	155,725	1,215,618	42,389	437,269	1,695,276
Depreciation and amortization	9,756	65,705	4,542	13,971	93,974	2,047	8,258	104,279
Equipment	13,321	79,824	7,380	18,645	119,170	3,386	11,180	133,736
Internet hosting	23,379	139,564	12,966	34,631	210,540	6,110	19,886	236,536
Legal	123,264	109,290	1,276,232	2,843	1,511,629	424	1,646	1,513,699
Liability insurance	2,942	50,147	1,484	17,967	72,540	547	2,440	75,527
Occupancy expense	56,632	386,487	35,623	89,816	568,558	15,390	55,429	639,377
Postage	52,746	7,592	569	1,774	62,681	343	10,468	73,492
Printing	46,396	12,067	55	136	58,654	23	1,341	60,018
Public education/awareness	1,474,588	9,224	14,160	84	1,498,056	139	1,055	1,499,250
Software	94,688	483,358	71,353	121,698	771,097	19,413	83,425	873,935
State registration fees/other taxes	8	47	18,102	12	18,169	13	19,297	37,479
Supplies	1,880	7,905	733	3,740	14,258	208	15,340	29,806
Telephone	13,210	79,157	7,327	28,898	128,592	2,884	13,245	144,721
Travel	2,481	2,314	12,249	1,330	18,374	2,110	2,554	23,038
Total	\$ 3,421,157	\$ 9,069,918	\$ 2,336,818	\$ 2,130,435	\$ 16,958,328	\$ 391,500	\$ 1,774,574	\$ 19,124,402

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Statement of Functional Expenses

<i>Year Ended May 31, 2021</i>	Communications	Victims Services	Public Policy	Consulting Services	Total Programs	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Salaries	\$ 640,996	\$ 5,270,092	\$ 386,285	\$ 1,089,631	\$ 7,387,004	\$ 291,766	\$ 684,202	\$ 8,362,972
Taxes - payroll	54,566	447,488	33,310	93,898	629,262	23,900	58,446	711,608
Employee benefits	126,728	298,077	19,402	52,954	497,161	21,579	33,529	552,269
Accounting	2,638	24,732	1,601	4,710	33,681	1,722	3,041	38,444
Bank and credit card fees	2,752	24,785	1,667	16,416	45,620	68,743	90,947	205,310
Conferences	3,270	19,129	14,937	3,373	40,709	1,124	2,310	44,143
Contractors and consultants	72,101	540,441	75,956	168,568	857,066	24,710	367,840	1,249,616
Depreciation and amortization	6,473	53,338	3,899	11,180	74,890	2,764	6,907	84,561
Equipment	8,589	49,611	8,554	10,264	77,018	2,565	5,988	85,571
Internet hosting	21,473	126,423	21,138	30,406	199,440	6,790	15,270	221,500
Legal	938	31,543	207,236	97,563	337,280	347	1,309	338,936
Liability insurance	4,577	41,495	2,636	8,393	57,101	2,995	5,410	65,506
Occupancy expenses	48,032	408,476	28,969	83,363	568,840	25,631	51,496	645,967
Postage	48,260	6,301	608	1,305	56,474	930	9,440	66,844
Printing	78,092	399	69	83	78,643	21	6,455	85,119
Public education/awareness	1,483,376	-	16,773	-	1,500,149	261	10,550	1,510,960
Software	105,614	381,727	77,524	99,590	664,455	19,132	78,623	762,210
State registration fees/other taxes	-	-	13,495	-	13,495	-	13,286	26,781
Supplies	4,250	13,721	638	1,727	20,336	5,200	2,646	28,182
Telephone	15,931	80,904	13,949	27,977	138,761	4,952	12,510	156,223
Travel	2,297	11,572	675	3,148	17,692	840	1,536	20,068
Total	\$ 2,730,953	\$ 7,830,254	\$ 929,321	\$ 1,804,549	\$ 13,295,077	\$ 505,972	\$ 1,461,741	\$ 15,262,790

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Statements of Cash Flows

<i>Years Ended May 31,</i>	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 4,575,144	\$ 8,000,309
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	104,279	84,561
Unrealized and realized loss (gains) on investments	1,889,956	(3,150,473)
Donated investments	-	(209,132)
PPP loan forgiveness	(1,301,915)	-
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	21,732	47,262
(Increase) decrease in		
Pledges receivable	407,995	99,696
Accounts receivable	(676,253)	128,371
Prepaid expenses and deposit	8,139	4,031
Increase (decrease) in		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	24,308	226,560
Deferred rent	(58,197)	(67,842)
Deferred revenue	(471,017)	(779,243)
Net cash provided by operating activities	4,524,171	4,384,100
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of investments	(14,659,933)	(8,415,117)
Proceeds from sale of investments	9,193,254	3,467,534
Purchase of property and equipment	(444,040)	(247,296)
Net cash used by investing activities	(5,910,719)	(5,194,879)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(1,386,548)	(810,779)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	3,178,814	3,989,593
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 1,792,266	\$ 3,178,814
Supplemental non-cash investing and financing activities		
Donated investments	\$ -	\$ 209,132

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Organization and significant accounting policies

Organization: Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN) (the Organization) was organized for the charitable and educational purposes of establishing and maintaining the National Sexual Assault Hotline, National Sexual Assault Online Hotline and other services for victims; educating the public about sexual assault; and improving the criminal justice response to sexual violence. As a Voluntary Health and Welfare organization, RAINN provides direct services for victims of sexual assault. RAINN is located and operates in Washington, D.C.

Basis of accounting: The financial statements of RAINN have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Basis of presentation: Net assets and revenues are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions and reported as follows:

Net assets without donor restrictions - net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Net assets with donor restrictions - net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations as to time or purpose of use or net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that neither expire by the passage of time nor can be fulfilled or otherwise removed by the actions of RAINN. Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are reported as net assets without donor restrictions on the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets. Net assets with donor restrictions for purpose and time were \$1,235,341 and \$364,141 as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Cash and cash equivalents: RAINN considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. RAINN maintains cash balances that may exceed federally insured limits. Management does not believe that this results in a significant credit risk.

Investments: Investments are stated at fair value based on published market values and consist of money market funds, common stock, exchange traded and close-end funds, and mutual funds. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

Pledges receivable: Pledge receivables are comprised of federal and nonfederal receivables. RAINN records pledges in the period which they are promised or when expenses are incurred for federal programs. Unconditional promises to give are recorded as contributions when received. The allowance for doubtful accounts reflects the best estimate of probable losses determined principally on the basis of historical experience and specific allowances for known troubled accounts. All accounts or portions thereof that are deemed to be uncollectible or that require an excessive collection cost are written off to the allowance for doubtful accounts. Management believes the balance to be fully collectible, therefore no allowance for uncollectible pledges has been recorded.

Accounts receivable: Accounts receivable for contracts are recorded when expenses are incurred or services or milestones are achieved for programs. The allowance for doubtful accounts reflects the best estimate of probable losses determined principally on the basis of historical experience and specific allowances for known troubled accounts. All accounts or portions thereof that are deemed to be uncollectible or that require an excessive collection cost are written off to the allowance for doubtful accounts. Management believes this balance is fully collectible and therefore no allowance for doubtful accounts is deemed necessary.

Property and equipment: Property and equipment are recorded at the original cost and are depreciated on a straight-line basis over estimated lives of three to five years with a capitalization policy of \$5,000. Leasehold improvements to property are recorded at cost and are amortized over the lesser of the useful life or the remaining term of the lease.

Deferred rent: RAINN recognizes the minimum non-contingent rents required under operating leases as rent expense on a straight-line basis over the life of the lease, with differences between amounts recognized as expense and the amounts actually paid recorded as deferred rent on the accompanying Statements of Financial Position.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

Revenue recognition:

RAINN recognizes revenue in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* (“ASC 606”). The standard outlines a five-step model whereby revenue is recognized as performance obligations within a contract are satisfied. The five-step model is outlined below:

- Step 1: Identify the contract(s) with a customer.
- Step 2: Identify the performance obligations in the contract.
- Step 3: Determine the transaction price.
- Step 4: Allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract.
- Step 5: Recognize revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation.

Consulting service fees – RAINN has contracts with customers to provide hotline and consulting services. Revenue from the contracts is recognized over time as the services are provided. Funds received in advance are contract liabilities and are shown as deferred revenue on the accompanying Statements of Financial Position. Deferred revenue related to service fee contracts was \$298,896 and \$155,083 as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and was \$247,354 as of June 1, 2020.

The transaction price for service fees is generally fixed with no significant forms of variable consideration. Most of RAINN's contracts have components or other tasks that are considered distinct and are executed independently of one another. In these cases, RAINN has accounted for each task as a separate performance obligation. The transaction price is allocated to the multiple performance obligations using a stand-alone selling price which is based on a cost-plus margin approach.

RAINN generally recognizes revenue over time for each performance obligation and uses a variety of input and output methods. Outputs can be based upon trainings or certain other defined deliverables or, in some cases, time increments. Inputs are typically based on labor cost or hours inputs.

Contract costs – Contract fulfillment costs include the direct cost of labor and supplies. RAINN does not incur significant incremental costs to acquire contracts. Costs are expensed as they are incurred.

Sales of merchandise – RAINN sells shirts, key-chains, and other small merchandise items which include its logo or program message. Revenues from merchandise are recognized at the time of sale.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

The following revenue streams are outside the scope of ASC 606:

Contributions – RAINN recognizes all unconditional contributions received as income in the period in which the commitment is made. Contributions are reported as with or without donor restrictions depending on the absence or existence of donor stipulations that limit the use of the contributions.

When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions.

Conditional contributions are recognized as revenue when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Balances of conditional pledges not yet earned from non-federal sources total \$0 and \$614,830 as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Amounts received in advance of conditions being met are recorded as deferred revenue. As of May 31, 2022 and 2021 there was \$0 and \$614,830, respectively, of deferred revenue related to conditional contributions.

Federal grants – Revenue from federal grants is considered a conditional contribution where revenue is not recorded until qualifying expenses are incurred and is recognized in amounts equal to total qualifying expenditures made during the period for the purposes specified by the grant. Amounts received in advance are recorded in deferred revenue, and revenue associated with expenditures incurred prior to receiving reimbursement are recorded as pledges receivable. Balances of conditional pledges not yet earned for federal grants total \$1,786,781 and \$2,420,338 as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Contributed services and gifts-in-kind – RAINN receives contributed legal assistance, media, web hosting, and technology services. Gifts-in-kind that can be used or sold are measured at fair value and recognized as contributions when received. Contributed services are those that can create or enhance a nonfinancial asset or require specialized skills, are provided by entities or persons possessing those skills, and would need to be purchased if they were not donated. These services are reported at their estimated fair value based on donor provided detail of the market value of services provided. These contributions were also expensed and reported by function on the Statements of Functional Expenses.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

Functional allocation of expenses: The costs of providing the various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets. Accordingly, certain costs, detailed in the Statements of Functional Expenses, have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Such allocations are determined by management on an equitable basis.

Expenses that are allocated include the following:

<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Method of Allocation</u>
Bank charges and credit card fees	Time and effort by department
Contractors and consultants	Time and effort by department
Depreciation and amortization	Time and effort by department
Employee benefits	Time and effort by department
Interest	Time and effort by department
Internet hosting	Time and effort by department
Liability insurance	Time and effort by department
Occupancy expenses	Time and effort by department
Postage	Time and effort by department
Printing	Time and effort by department
Software	Time and effort by department
Travel	Time and effort by department

Cash flow classification of donated financial assets: Cash receipts from the sale of donated securities with no donor-imposed restrictions are included in the operating section of the Statements of Cash Flows, while cash receipts from the sale of donated securities with donor-imposed long-term restrictions are classified as financing activities. Otherwise, receipts from the sale of donated financial assets are classified as cash flows from investing activities.

Tax status: RAINN is exempt from federal income taxes under the provision of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is reflected in the accompanying financial statements.

RAINN evaluates uncertainty in income tax positions based on a more-likely-than-not recognition standard. If that threshold is met, the tax position is then measured at the largest amount that is greater than 50% likely of being realized upon ultimate settlement. As of May 31, 2022 and 2021, there are no accruals for uncertain tax positions. If applicable, RAINN records interest and penalties as a component of income tax expense. Tax years from 2019 through the current year remain open for examination by tax authorities.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

Use of accounting estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Recent accounting pronouncement not yet adopted: In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*, which supersedes the existing lease accounting standard and sets out principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases. Under the new guidance, a lessee will be required to recognize lease assets and lease liabilities for all leases with lease term in excess of twelve months. The new standard requires lessees to apply a dual approach, classifying leases as either finance or operating leases based on the principle of whether or not the lease is effectively a financed purchase by the lessee. This classification will determine whether lease expenses is recognized based on an effective interest method or on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. ASU 2016-02 was originally effective for the Organization on June 1, 2021. In June 2020, the FASB issued ASU No. 2020-05, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606) and Leases (Topic 842), Effective Dates for Certain Entities*, which delays the effective date of ASU 2016-02 to annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2021.

Management adopted this new standard as of June 1, 2022. The Organization is in the process of evaluating the impact from this new guidance.

Subsequent events: Management has evaluated subsequent events for disclosure in these financial statements through November 10, 2022 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

2. Liquidity and availability of resources

The table below presents financial assets available for general expenditures within one year at May 31:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,792,266	\$ 3,178,814
Investments	25,586,005	22,009,282
Pledges receivable	294,820	702,815
Accounts receivable	862,400	186,147
Total resources available	28,535,491	26,077,058

Less amounts not available to be used within one year:

Net assets with donor restrictions for purpose	(1,102,841)	(220,561)
--	--------------------	------------------

Financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next twelve months

	\$ 27,432,650	\$ 25,856,497
--	----------------------	----------------------

The organization regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments, while also striving to maximize the investment of its available funds. The organization has various sources of liquidity including cash and cash equivalents, marketable debt and equity securities, and contributions with and without donor restrictions. The organization considers all expenditures related to its ongoing activities of supporting the organization's mission, fundraising and administration to be general expenditures. The organization strives to maintain liquid financial assets sufficient to cover at least six months of general expenditures.

3. Program descriptions

Victims Services: RAINN created and operates the National Sexual Assault Hotline, which is available by phone (800.656.HOPE) and online in English (online.RAINN.org) and Spanish (RAINN.org/es). RAINN also operates Safe Helpline, a service for members of the U.S. military affected by sexual assault, through a contract with the Department of Defense. RAINN works closely with more than 1,000 local sexual assault service providers to offer confidential support services, available 24/7, to survivors across the country.

Communications: RAINN educates the public about sexual violence and works with national media and the entertainment industry to elevate sexual violence storylines and reach millions of households across the country. RAINN also operates RAINN.org and social media platforms to provide information about sexual violence, connect people to support, and engage with communities about these issues. Through outreach on college campuses, a national speakers bureau of nearly 4,000 survivors, and other community activities, RAINN is able to mobilize the public to play a role in prevention and recovery.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

Public Policy: RAINN works at the federal and state levels to improve the criminal justice system, prevent sexual assault, and ensure justice for survivors. RAINN develops and promotes public policy changes that make communities safer and support survivors. RAINN also leads the national effort to end the rape kit backlog and reform state statutes of limitations laws.

Consulting Services: RAINN works with clients across public, private, and nonprofit sectors to develop targeted, effective sexual assault education and response programs. RAINN offers a variety of specialized consulting services to meet each organization's unique needs, including hotline services, program assessments, and education and training.

4. Pledges receivable As of May 31, 2022 and 2021, RAINN's pledges receivable was \$294,820 and \$702,815, respectively. All pledges receivable are due in less than one year and therefore no discount calculation is deemed necessary.

5. Investments The following is a summary of RAINN's investments as of May 31:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Money market funds	\$ 56,152	\$ 408,776
Common stock	88,861	81,030
Common stock – structured investments	3,123,566	2,219,700
Exchange traded and close-end funds	8,003,589	8,050,957
Mutual funds – fixed income, preferred securities and equities	14,313,837	11,248,819
Total investments	\$ 25,586,005	\$ 22,009,282

6. Fair value RAINN values certain assets in accordance with a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

Level 1. Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2. Inputs, other than the quoted prices in active markets, that are observable either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3. Unobservable inputs in which there is little or no market data, which require the entity to develop its own assumptions.

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

The fair value of RAINN's investments is as follows:

May 31, 2022	Total	Fair Value Measurements Using:		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Money market funds	\$ 56,152	\$ 56,152	\$ -	\$ -
Common stock	88,861	88,861	-	-
Common stock – structured investments	3,123,566	-	3,123,566	-
Exchange traded and close-end funds	8,003,589	8,003,589	-	-
Mutual funds – fixed income, preferred securities and equities	14,313,837	14,313,837	-	-
Total	\$25,586,005	\$ 22,462,439	\$ 3,123,566	\$ -

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2021	Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Money market funds	\$ 408,776	\$ 408,776	\$ -	\$ -
Common stock	81,030	81,030	-	-
Common stock – structured investments	2,219,700	-	2,219,700	-
Exchange traded and close-end funds	8,050,957	8,050,957	-	-
Mutual funds – fixed income, preferred securities and equities	11,248,819	11,248,819	-	-
Total	\$22,009,282	\$ 19,789,582	\$ 2,219,700	\$ -

Level 2 values for common stock - structured investments were developed utilizing quoted prices for similar assets in markets without active trading volumes.

7. Property and equipment

Property and equipment consist of the following at May 31:

	2022	2021
Furniture and equipment	\$ 325,745	\$ 325,745
Software	942,211	498,171
Leasehold improvements	845,008	866,739
Total property and equipment	2,112,964	1,690,655
Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization	(671,489)	(567,209)
Total property and equipment, net	\$ 1,441,475	\$ 1,123,446

Depreciation and amortization expense for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021 was \$104,279 and \$84,561, respectively.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

8. Operating lease

RAINN is obligated, as lessee, under a non-cancelable operating lease for office space in Washington, D.C. The lease commenced on January 1, 2013 and will end on November 30, 2029 (including extensions) with fixed annual increases of 2.5% during the lease term. A deferred rent liability is recorded for the difference between the pro-rata expense recognized and the total amounts paid under the lease and is recognized as a liability on the Statements of Financial Position.

The following is a schedule by years of future minimum rental payments required under the operating lease as of May 31, 2022:

Year Ending May 31	Total
2023	\$ 668,927
2024	685,634
2025	698,827
2026	550,180
2027	311,374
Thereafter	841,490
Total	\$ 3,756,432

Total expense under operating leases for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021 was \$625,361 and \$630,937, respectively.

9. Note payable

RAINN entered into a note payable agreement with a financial institution for a loan in the amount of \$1,301,915 on May 4, 2020, pursuant to the Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (the CARES Act). The PPP loan had a two-year term and bore interest at a rate of 1.00% per annum. Monthly principal and interest payments were deferred for at least six months after the date of disbursement. The CARES Act provides that the PPP loan may be partially or wholly forgiven if the funds are used for certain qualifying expenses as described in the CARES Act. RAINN used the proceeds from the PPP loan for qualifying expenses and applied for forgiveness of the PPP loan in accordance with the terms of the CARES Act. Full forgiveness was granted on July 7, 2021; therefore income from the PPP loan forgiveness was recorded during the year ended May 31, 2022.

10. Concentration of revenue

The contract with the Department of Defense comprises 23% and 18% of total revenue for the fiscal years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. One contract made up 67% and 61% of the accounts receivable balance as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Two donors made up 74% and 80% of total pledges receivable as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

11. Contributed services and gifts-in-kind	Contributed services and gifts-in-kind consisted of the following for the years ended May 31:	
	2022	2021
Legal	\$ 1,240,218	\$ 299,593
Technology services	538,482	608,482
Public education services	913,840	1,019,844
Other	70,000	104,325
Total	\$ 2,762,540	\$ 2,032,244

12. Net assets with donor restrictions	Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes at May 31:	
	2022	2021
Temporary purpose restrictions		
Victim Services	\$ 1,049,234	\$ 120,978
Public Policy	53,599	30,000
Communication	-	11,325
Technology	-	58,258
Temporary time restrictions	132,500	143,580
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$ 1,235,333	\$ 364,141

13. Related party transactions RAINN entered into a contracting agreement with A&I Publishing for their services to RAINN. A&I Publishing is wholly owned by the President of RAINN. During the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, RAINN incurred expenses of \$526,420 and \$490,620, respectively, under this agreement. In addition, RAINN reimbursed A&I Publishing approximately \$6,380 and \$5,911 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, for costs incurred by A&I Publishing on behalf of RAINN. The amount due to A&I Publishing as of May 31, 2022 and 2021 was \$95,587 and \$91,365, respectively, which is included in accounts payable and accrued expenses on the accompanying Statements of Financial Position.

14. Collective bargaining agreement Approximately 11% and 15% of the organization's employees are covered by a collective bargaining agreement as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The agreement was renewed June 1, 2020 and expires May 31, 2025.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Financial Statements

15. Risks and uncertainties

The COVID-19 pandemic, whose effects first became known in January 2020, is having a broad and negative impact on commerce and financial markets around the world. RAINN is closely monitoring its liquidity and is actively working to minimize the impact of the pandemic on its operations. The extent of the impact of COVID-19 on RAINN's operational and financial performance will depend on certain developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak and its impacts on its donors, customers, employees, and vendors, all of which at present, cannot be determined. Accordingly, the extent to which COVID-19 may impact RAINN's financial position and changes in net assets and cash flows is uncertain and the accompanying financial statements include no adjustment relating to the effects of this pandemic.



Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Board of Directors
Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)
Washington, D.C.

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)** (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the Statement of Financial Position as of May 31, 2022, and the related Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets, Functional Expenses, and Cash Flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 10, 2022.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

111 Rockville Pike
Suite 600
Rockville, Maryland 20850

☎ 301.231.6200
☎ 301.231.7630
www.aronsonllc.com
info@aronsonllc.com

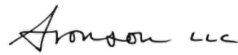
Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* (Continued)

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**’s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Rockville, Maryland
November 10, 2022



Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

Board of Directors
Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)
Washington, D.C.

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s major federal program for the year ended May 31, 2022. **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)** complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended May 31, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)** and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**'s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance

111 Rockville Pike
Suite 600
Rockville, Maryland 20850

301.231.6200
301.231.7630
www.aronsonllc.com
info@aronsonllc.com

Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance (continued)

with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**’s federal program.

Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**’s compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**’s compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**’s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**’s internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of **Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)**’s internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance (continued)

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Aronson LLC

Rockville, Maryland
November 10, 2022

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended May 31, 2022

Federal Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Contract Number	Passed through to subrecipient	Federal Expenditures
<i>Program Cluster</i>				
Department of Justice				
Office for Victims of Crime				
RAINN Advancing the Use of Technology to Assist Victims of Crime 2020	16.582	2020-V3-GX-0047	\$ -	\$ 827,375
RAINN Advancing the Use of Technology to Assist Victims of Crime 2019	16.582	2019-V3-GX-K016	-	1,052,125
RAINN Advancing the Use of Technology to Assist Victims of Crime 2021	16.582	15POVC-21-GK-01097-NONF	-	254,057
Total Direct Department of Justice			-	2,133,557
Total federal expenditures, Department of Justice program cluster			\$ -	\$ 2,133,557

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

-
- 1. Basis of presentation**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN) under programs of the federal government for the year ended May 31, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN), it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN).
 - 2. Summary of significant accounting policies**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
 - 3. Indirect rate**

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN) has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended May 31, 2022

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness identified? _____ yes X no
- Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ yes X none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ yes X no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness identified? _____ yes X no
- Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness? _____ yes X none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? _____ yes X No

Identification of Major Programs:

Assistance Listing Number

16.582

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

Department of Justice Program Cluster –
Crime Victim Assistance/ Discretionary
Grants

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes _____ No

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN)

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)

Year Ended May 31, 2022

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None

SECTION IV – PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None